

Ideological basis of Islamic fundamentalism

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The purpose of the paper was to investigate the ideological basis of Islamic fundamentalism – one of the most significant challenges of modern world. The article is focused on resolving of the misunderstanding connected with incorrect using of such terms as “Islamic fundamentalism”, “Wahhabism”, “salafism” and “Islamism” as synonyms. The basic doctrinal concepts of Islamic fundamentalism such as ijihad, bid, jihad, caliphate and others are analyzed.

Keywords: religion, fundamentalism, Islam, Wahhabism, Islamism, Islamic fundamentalism, philosophy of religion, theology, modernization, social philosophy

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