

## On the Twenty-Fifth Anniversary of Eternal September

© I.E. Lapshin

Peoples' Friendship University of Russia, Moscow, 117198, Russia

*The article considers the development of network communication means in two aspects: with regard to the hardware technologies and social organization of network space. We investigate the problem of rapid increase in the number of users in social networking sites and similar resources due to the changes in the administration conditions resulting in the influx of "newcomers". "Eternal September" which happened to the Usenet in 1993 is one of the most dramatic events of this kind, and it is used to explain typical problems which arise owing to such changes. First, it is a problem of new users' assimilation and the necessity to preserve former practices which are often ignored by them. Resource managers and experienced users usually cope with both tasks but face with difficulties when outnumbered by newcomers. Technological progress, on the one hand, is definitely straightforward, and computer hardware is steadily moving towards complication. On the other hand, social networks, forums and other means of communication sometimes change the direction in which they develop and return to the forms previously rejected as obsolete. Furthermore, highly attended resources which at a certain point experience crucial changes or pale into insignificance, giving way to other projects, are saved in the memory of the Internet in their most recent forms. The article shows that the term "Eternal September" is still relevant and similar events occur now and then on various Internet resources without remaining in the memory of Internet users for long.*

**Keywords:** history of the Internet, Eternal September, social networking sites, memory, nostalgia

### REFERENCES

- [1] Panfilov F. Telekanal «Rossiya 1» popalsya na «utku» [TV channel "Russia 1" fell for fake news]. *Colta.ru*. Available at: <http://archives.colta.ru/docs/5104> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [2] Mandwee R. A Constant Stroll Down Memory Lane: the Millennial Obsession with Nostalgia. *GnovisJournal*. Available at: <http://www.gnovisjournal.org/2017/03/07/the-constant-stroll-down-memory-lane-the-millennial-obsession-with-nostalgia/> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [3] *Research Company "Mediascope"*. Available at: <http://mediascope.net/services/media/media-audience/internet/information/> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [4] Stacy C.S. *Getting Started Computing at the AI Lab*. Available at: [https://dspace.mit.edu/bitstream/handle/1721.1/41180/AI\\_WP\\_235.pdf?sequence=4](https://dspace.mit.edu/bitstream/handle/1721.1/41180/AI_WP_235.pdf?sequence=4) (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [5] Hauben M., Hauben R. The Evolution of Usenet: The Poor Man's ARPANET (Chapter 2). *First Monday*, 1998, vol. 3, no. 7. Available at: <http://ojphi.org/ojs/index.php/fm/article/view/608/529> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [6] *Google Groups*. Available at: <https://groups.google.com/forum/#!original/alt.folklore.computers/wF4CpYbWuuA/js6ZOyJd10sJ> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [7] Greenemeier L. Remembering the Day the World Wide Web Was Born. *Scientific American*. Available at: <https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/day-the-web-was-born/> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [8] Berners-Lee T. Long Live the Web. *Scientific American*, 2006, vol. 313. Available at: [http://www.cs.virginia.edu/~robins/Long\\_Live\\_the\\_Web.pdf](http://www.cs.virginia.edu/~robins/Long_Live_the_Web.pdf) (accessed March 15, 2018).

- 
- [9] Orkut. *Social Media Statistics*. Available at: <http://socialmediastatistics.wikidot.com/orkut> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [10] Balkanizatsiya [Balkanization]. *Dirty.ru*. Available at: <https://d3.ru/wiki/Балканизация> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [11] Koebler J. It's September, Forever. *Motherboard*. Available at: [https://motherboard.vice.com/en\\_us/article/nze8nb/its-september-forever](https://motherboard.vice.com/en_us/article/nze8nb/its-september-forever) (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [12] Seattle G.F. Eternal September lives on. *The Economist*. Available at: <https://www.economist.com/blogs/babbage/2012/04/internet-mores> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [13] #TBT: Instagram Now Available for Android, iOS Users Lose Their Sh\*t. *Droidlife*. Available at: <https://www.droid-life.com/2016/05/12/tbt-instagram-android/> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [14] Nathan M.J. Posting Rules in Online Discussions Prevents Problems & Increases Participation. *Civil Servant*. Available at: [https://civilservant.io/moderation\\_experiment\\_r\\_science\\_rule\\_posting.html](https://civilservant.io/moderation_experiment_r_science_rule_posting.html) (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [15] Segan S. *R.I.P* Usenet: 1980-2008. *PCmag*. Available at: <https://www.pcmag.com/article2/0,2817,2326848,00.asp> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [16] Petrov I. Use the Net, ili Neizvedannaya Set [Use the Net, or Unknown Network]. *Upgrade*. Available at: <https://upweek.ru/use-the-net-ili-neizvedannaya-set.html> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [17] Dreyfuss E. iPhone users: Android is ruining our Instagram club. *CNET*. Available at: <https://www.cnet.com/news/iphone-users-android-is-ruining-our-instagram-club/> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [18] Byford S. What does it mean when iPhone users complain about Instagram on Android? *The Verge*. Available at: <https://www.theverge.com/2012/4/4/2926458/why-iphone-users-complain-instagram-android> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [19] Notopoulos K. iPhone Users Disgusted by Android Instagram. *BuzzFeed.News*. Available at: <https://www.buzzfeed.com/katienotopoulos/iphone-users-disgusted-by-android-instagram> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [20] Gross D. iPhone snobbery greets Instagram's Android app. *CNN*. Available at: <https://edition.cnn.com/2012/04/05/tech/mobile/android-iphone-instagram/index.html> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [21] Kiene Ch., Monroy-Hernandez A., Hill B.M. Surviving an "Eternal September" How an Online Community Managed a Surge of Newcomers. *ACM Digital Library*. Available at: <https://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=2858356> (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [22] Are Subreddits really the solution to Eternal September? *Reddit*. Available at: [https://www.reddit.com/r/TheoryOfReddit/comments/15ijw8/are\\_subreddits\\_really\\_the\\_solution\\_to\\_eternal/](https://www.reddit.com/r/TheoryOfReddit/comments/15ijw8/are_subreddits_really_the_solution_to_eternal/) (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [23] What is the Eternal September on reddit? *Reddit*. Available at: [https://www.reddit.com/r/NoStupidQuestions/comments/1y49k5/what\\_is\\_the\\_eternal\\_september\\_on\\_reddit/](https://www.reddit.com/r/NoStupidQuestions/comments/1y49k5/what_is_the_eternal_september_on_reddit/) (accessed March 15, 2018).
- [24] Kraut R.E., Resnick P. *Building Successful Online Communities: Evidence-Based Social Design*. Cambridge, MIT Press, 2011.

**Lapshin I.Y.** (b. 1989), Cand. Sc. (Philos.), Assist. Professor, Department of Ethics, Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities, Peoples' Friendship University of Russia (RUDN University). Research interests: ancient aesthetics and ethics, modern factors of aesthetics and ethics evolution (science fiction, Internet and video games).  
e-mail: lapshin\_ie@rudn.university