

## **Study of mental foundations of social solidarity**

© N.N. Gubanov<sup>1</sup>, N.I. Gubanov<sup>2</sup>, A.E. Volkov<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Bauman Moscow State Technical University, Moscow, 105005, Russia

<sup>2</sup>Tyumen State Medical University, Tyumen, 625023, Russia

*The study shows that it is the similarities and differences between the mentalities of individual and group subjects that determine social solidarity. For the first time we present the meaning behind four pairs of mental characteristics: constructive similarities (matching economic interests, political, legal, ethical and aesthetic ideals etc.), destructive similarities (intolerance, including that towards critique, being incapable of dialogue etc.), constructive differences (visual and conceptual modes of thinking, various cognitive styles, forms of art etc.) and destructive differences (opposite values, economic interests, behavioural standards, goals etc.). An important task for the state, especially formal education, is to increase the constructive similarities and differences between social groups while decreasing the destructive ones. At the planetary scale, formation of globalist mentality becomes a way to reinforce intercivilisational solidarity.*

**Keywords:** *solidarity, constructive similarities, constructive differences, destructive similarities, destructive differences, É. Durkheim, attraction-repulsion intensity*

### REFERENCES

- [1] Gubanov N.I., Gubanov N.N. *Vestnik slavyanskikh kultur — Bulletin of Slavic Cultures*, 2017, vol. 43, no. 1, pp. 38–51.
- [2] Durkheim É. *De la division du travail social* [The Division of Labour in Society]. Paris, Félix Alcan, 1893. *Les Règles de la Méthode Sociologique* [The Rules of Sociological Method]. Paris, 1895. [In Russ.: Durkheim É. O razdelenii obshchestvennogo truda. Metod sotsiologii. Moscow, Nauka Publ., 1990, 575 p.]
- [3] Gubanov N.I., Gubanov N.N. *Istoricheskaya psikhologiya isotsiologiya istorii — Historical Psychology & Sociology*, 2016, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 27–38.
- [4] Pavlov I.P. *Lektsii o rabote bolshikh polushariy golovnogo mozga* [Lectures on the functioning of the cerebral hemispheres]. *Polnoe sobranie sochineniy* [Collected works]. Vol. IV. Moscow, Leningrad, Academy of Sciences of the USSR Publ., 1951, pp. 3–478.
- [5] Jung C.G. *Über die Psychologie des Unbewussten* [On the psychology of the unconscious]. Zürich, Rascher Verlag, 1943, 136 p. [In Russ.: Jung C.G. O psikhologii bessoznatelnogo. Psikhologiya bessoznatelnogo [Psychology of the unconscious]. Moscow, Kanon+ Publ., 2003, pp. 27–171].
- [6] Habermas J. *Demokratiya. Razum. Nравstvennost (Lektsii i intervyyu)* [Democracy. Reason. Ethics (Lectures and interviews)]. Moscow, Nauka Publ., 1992, 176 p.
- [7] Sorokin P.A. *Sotsialnaya mobilnost* [Social mobility]. Moscow, Academia Publ., 2005, 588 p.
- [8] Gubanov N.I., Gubanov N.N. *Sotsiologicheskie issledovaniya — Sociological Studies*, 2010, no. 4, pp. 38–51.

**Gubanov N.N.**, Dr. Sc. (Philos.), Professor, Department of Philosophy, Bauman Moscow State Technical University. e-mail: gubanovnn@mail.ru

**Gubanov N.I.**, Dr. Sc. (Philos.), Professor, Head of Department of Philosophy and History, Tyumen State Medical University. e-mail: gubanov48@mail.ru

**Volkov A.E.**, Cand. Sc. (Hist.), Assoc. Professor, Department of Philosophy and History, Tyumen State Medical University. e-mail: volkov\_andrey78@mail.ru