
The dictatorship of the proletariat on the Jewish street (To the history of the Moscow Jewish public organizations in 1918–1930)

© E.N. Kryakin

Bauman Moscow State Technical University, Moscow, 105005, Russia

The article considers Jewish public associations in Moscow in the 1920s: "Poaley-Tsion", Bund, Jewish section of RCP(b), "Moscow Committee of the Society for Relief Jews". The reasons of their emergence and the termination of activity are analyzed. The policy of the CPSU (B) is shown with regard to public organizations in general and to ethnic organizations in particular.

Keywords: Moscow Jewish community, Jewish Communist Party "Poaley-Tsion", Bund party, Jewish section of RCP(b), national policy

REFERENCES

- [1] Zeltser A. *Evrei sovetskoy provintsii: Vitebsk i mestechki. 1917–1941* [The Jews of the Soviet provinces: Vitebsk and Jewish shtetls]. Moscow, ROSSPEN Publ., 2006, 476 p.
- [2] Kuznetsov D.S. "Belye pyatna" rossiyskoy i mirovoy istorii — *Blind Spots of the Russian and World History*, 2015, no. 1–2, pp. 68–94.
- [3] Romanova V.V. *Gosudarstvennaya politika v otnoshenii evreyskogo naseleniya Dalnego Vostoka Rossii v 60-e gg. XIX — 20-e gg. XX vv.* Diss. ... dokt. istor. nauk [State policy towards the Jewish population of the Far East of Russia in the 60s XIX — 20s XX. Dr. sc. (History) diss.]. Khabarovsk, 2001.
- [4] Ilina I.N. *Natsionalnyye obshchestva v sisteme obshchestvennykh organizatsiy Rossii v XX veke* [The national associations in the system of public organizations of Russia in the XX century]. In: *Moskva mnogonatsionalnaya: istoki, evolyutsiya, problemy sovremennosti* [Moscow is multinational: sources, evolution, problems of our time]. Moscow, Grif i K Publ., 2007, pp. 178–198.
- [5] Chebotareva V. G. *Narkomnats RSFSR: svet i teni natsionalnoy politiki 1917–1924 gg.* [People's Commissariat for Nationalities of the RSFSR: light and shade of national policy 1917–1924]. Moscow, Obshchestvennaya akademiya nauk rossiyskikh nemtsev Publ., 2003, 851 p.
- [6] Chervyakova M.M. O protivorechiyakh Bunda [The contradictions of the Bund]. *Materiily mezhdunarodnoy konferentsii "Istoriya natsionalnykh politicheskikh partiy v Rossii"*. Moscow 21–22 maya 1996 [Proceedings of the international conference "The History of National Political Parties in Russia"]. Moscow, May 21–22, 1996]. Moscow, 1997, pp. 109–119.
- [7] Burmistrov K.Yu., ed. *Moskva evreyskaya* [Jewish Moscow]. Moscow, MEKPO Publ., 2003, 498 p.
- [8] Bakurin Yu. A. *Zhurnal rossiyskikh i vostochnoevropeyskikh istoricheskikh issledovanii* — *Journal of Russian and East European Historical Studies*, 2011, no. 1 (3), pp. 50–55.
- [9] Zotova Z.M. *100 let rossiyskoy mnogopartiynosti* [100 years of Russian multi-party system]. Moscow, RTsOIT Publ., 2006, 240 p.

-
- [10] Vozzvanie k evreyskoy molodezhi Rossii Obshchestva Remeslennogo Truda. 1917 [Appeal of the Russian Society of Crafts to the Jewish Youth. 1917]. *Tsentralnyy istoricheskiy arkhiv Moskvy (TsIAM)*, f. 1215, op. 1, d. 3, l. 1–6 [Central Historical Archive of Moscow (CHAM), stok 1215, inventory 1, file 3, pp. 1–6].
 - [11] Materialy po podgotovke k vyboram v evreyskuyu obshchinu Moskvy. 1918 [Materials for the preparation of the elections to the Jewish community of Moscow. 1918]. *Tsentralnyy istoricheskiy arkhiv Moskvy (TsIAM)*, f. 1215, op. 1, d. 5, l. 1–15 [Central Historical Archive of Moscow (CHAM), stok 1215, inventory 1, file 5, pp. 1–15].
 - [12] Programmy partiy na vyborakh v evreyskuyu obshchinu Moskvy. 1918 [The programs of the parties in the elections to the Jewish community of Moscow. 1918]. *Tsentralnyy istoricheskiy arkhiv Moskvy (TsIAM)*, f. 1215, op. 1, d. 77, l. 1–16 [Central Historical Archive of Moscow (CHAM), stok 1215, inventory 1, file 77, pp. 1–16].
 - [13] Gavrilova I.N. Russkiye – osnovnoye naseleniye Moskvy [Russians are the main population of Moscow]. In: *Moskva mnogonatsionalnaya: istoki, evolyutsiya, problemy sovremennosti* [Moscow is multinational: sources, evolution, problems of our time]. Moscow, Grif i K Publ., 2007, pp. 13–69.
 - [14] Protokoly Tsentralnogo Byuro Evreyskoy sektsii VKP(b). Otdel po delam natsmen VKP(b) [Protocols of the Central Bureau of the Jewish section of the CPSU(b). CPSU(b) Department for Affairs of the National Minorities]. *Tsentralnyy arkhiv obshchestvenno-politicheskoy istorii Moskvy (TsAOPIM)*, f. 3, op. 4, d. 603, l. 1–64 [Central archive of the socio-political history of Moscow (CASPHM), stok 3, inventory 4, file 603, pp. 1–64].
 - [15] Stalin I.V. *Sochineniya. V 18 tomakh. T. 12* [Writings. In 18 volumes. Vol. 12]. Moscow, Gosudarstvennoye izdatelstvo politicheskoy literatury Publ., 1949, p. 379.
 - [16] Stalin I.V. *Sochineniya. V 18 tomakh. T. 13* [Writings. In 18 volumes. Vol. 13]. Moscow, Gosudarstvennoye izdatelstvo politicheskoy literatury Publ., 1951, p. 379.

Kryakin E.N., Assistant Lecturer, Department of History, Bauman Moscow State Technical University. Author of 7 research publications in the field of national problems of the Russian history in 1920–1930. e-mail: evgeniyasket@gmail.com
